

PROSPECTS OF MODERN LEGAL EDUCATION

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Abstract

The article covers issues such as increasing the competitiveness of national legal education, further expanding the opportunities of our youth in legal education, bringing the quality of legal education to the level that meets international standards, in general, quality legal education in line with the times, forming a team of lawyers in line with the times.

Keywords: Globalization, integration, processes, legal education, framework of the law increases.

Introduction

Globalization and integration processes are taking place today. This, in turn, has a positive effect on all areas and makes it possible to develop them in all respects. In particular, regarding the reform of the field of legal education, on April 29, 2020, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev's decree "On additional measures to fundamentally improve legal education and science in the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted. At the same time, the decree is aimed at increasing the competitiveness of national legal education, further expanding the opportunities of our youth in legal education, bringing the quality of legal education to the level that meets international standards, in general, quality legal education in line with the times, a team of lawyers in line with the times. It is noteworthy that such issues as formation are covered. Since we are boldly taking steps towards establishing a legal-democratic state, it is natural that the need for mature legal personnel will increase more and more¹.

It should be noted that every country that has chosen the path of democratic development wants to achieve high development, and it certainly needs, first of all, mature lawyers who meet international requirements, fair and humane laws. Well, now, how mature legal professionals are being formed, what theory and practice are they armed with. These issues and their solutions are significant because they are clearly indicated in the decree. First of all, as long as they are honest, conscientious, high patriots and nationalists, there should be highly qualified, independent-thinking legal personnel who can glorify the name of our independent Uzbekistan, what kind of nation and people the Uzbek people are to the whole world. Therefore, they should take the field as real defenders of our people. They should

¹Юридик фанлар ахборотномаси. 112-117 бетлар.

become the trust and support of our people. Then the development of the state and society will rise to high levels.

In general, the justice of law enforcement officers and their full protection of the people's interests within the framework of the law increases the people's confidence in the future. If a person's rights are violated, if no one protects him with the law, he will be indifferent to reforms in society. After all, we should not forget that the essence of the implemented reforms is for the welfare of our people today and in the future.

The opening of law faculties in Farmonga Kura, Samarkand, Namangan and Termiz state universities was a remarkable event. Now a wide range of opportunities have opened up. Equal conditions have been created for the legal education of young people of our republic who want to acquire the legal profession. Our young people are educated not only in the center, but also in the regions. This creates competition, and competition leads to the rise of legal education. This is the current goal.

If we look at the requirements of the time, we can see that the need for legal personnel is increasing not only for the system of law enforcement bodies, but also for various aspects of the national economy. It is important that the solution of such Haitian issues is reflected in this decree. The fact that Tashkent State Law University pays special attention to issues related to the activities of the Board of Trustees is a clear confirmation of this. In addition to the duties prescribed by law, the Board of Trustees is responsible for ensuring the effective formation of an order for the preparation of legal personnel based on an in-depth analysis of the current and prospective need for legal personnel in state power and management bodies, local government bodies, organizations of various forms of ownership, including business entities. assignment of the task is a sign of high confidence in the council. This, in turn, means high responsibility. Now, a clear, comprehensively justified mechanism of the need for legal personnel is being created. In addition, inter-system cooperation relations between official organizations and Tashkent State Law University are getting stronger. The quality level of legal personnel will be raised to a higher level, and a highly qualified legal service system will be created on the basis of openness and transparency.

Also, according to the decree, the establishment of the Faculty of International Law and Comparative Law at TDUU is a sign that the quality of legal education is aimed at a higher level. Now, the jurists who are being trained in Uzbekistan will gain prestige not only within our country, but also internationally. It plays an important role in expanding the system of legal relations between foreign countries and in studying advanced innovative ideas of the rich experience of leading countries in the field of international law².

It should be noted that in the current era of globalization, cooperation with the achievements of developed countries in the field of international law and its application in practice is the need of the hour. Taking into account the results of comparative studies of the law and legal systems of foreign countries, especially Germany, Japan and other developed countries, in today's intense and rapid globalization period, it is intended to develop proposals for the

²Ўзбекистон давлати ва ҳуқуқи тарихи.142-146 бетлар.

implementation of international legal norms and the improvement of national legislation and its application in life. is appropriate. Now the mechanism of creating new textbooks and training manuals on international law and comparative jurisprudence will be expanded based on the exchange of international experiences. The capabilities of specialists working in the field of scientific research will also develop. This leads to new perspectives in the field of international law and comparative jurisprudence. Broad paths have been opened for cooperation in the field of legal education with the developed countries of the world. There is no doubt that the international reputation of Tashkent State Law University has increased, and the quality of legal education has reached a higher level. This, in turn, serves to expand and develop close relations of Tashkent State Law University with prestigious legal institutions of foreign countries.

If we pay attention to another important aspect of this decree, the admission of citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan to the TDUU master's degree through the tests conducted by the State Test Center under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan, distance, part-time and evening training programs for persons who have basic higher legal education without separation from production. introduction, as well as the admission of executives with basic higher legal education and at least five years of legal work experience in the central bodies of state power and administration to study in distance, correspondence and evening training programs without separation from the production of master's degrees, on the recommendation of the first head of the relevant state body according to which, it is important to define the implementation without entrance tests, on the basis of a payment contract and outside the acceptance parameters³.

Now, as mentioned above, citizens who have a bachelor's degree in jurisprudence have the opportunity to study for a master's degree without leaving their job. The aim is to create conditions for them to engage in scientific activities. Another important aspect is that they are free to choose the distance, part-time and evening learning programs according to their preferences. Most importantly, the need for legal education is provided. This is a sign that the door of wide opportunities has been opened for them.

According to the decree, graduates who completed the bachelor's degree in the field of "Jurisprudence" with honors will be admitted to TDUU's master's degree without tests, on the basis of a fee-contract, paying 50% of the tuition fee, except for the admission parameters, after completing their studies at TDUU, law faculties, legal technical schools and lyceums under TDUU for at least three years continuously. It is noteworthy that the admission procedure was also introduced with the obligation to work. Now, ample opportunities and conditions have been created for the graduates who completed the bachelor's degree in "Jurisprudence" with honors to continue their studies at the master's degree of TDUU. The prestige of the privileged graduates was put in its place. The students were given the opportunity to mobilize all their strength and knowledge in order to graduate with honors. In

³ЎзМЭ.Биринчи жилд.Тошкент, 2000. 126-129 бетлар.

addition, such an incentive environment promotes healthy competition, and healthy competition improves the quality of education.

A number of regulatory legal documents have been adopted and widely implemented in the legal education system regarding the implementation of the aforementioned decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional measures for the fundamental improvement of legal education and science" adopted on April 29, 2020. In this regard, Uzbekistan The decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of August 26, 2020 "On measures to improve the procedure for admission to master's degree at the Tashkent State University of Law" and on the basis of this decision on the procedure for organizing the educational process in the credit-module system of education at the Tashkent State University of Law and the order of education at the legal technical schools of the Ministry of Justice we can highlight the approved regulations on the procedure for organizing the educational process in the credit-module system.

On June 10, 2021, the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to implement the credit-module system in educational institutions of the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted. The credit-module system of education has been fully implemented at the Tashkent State Law University. In fact, the main goal of this decision is significant in that it is aimed at wide implementation of modern achievements of the legal education system in the field of legal education.

A number of prospects are being achieved in legal education today. In particular, the use of innovative technologies can be a vivid example of this. The decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 29, 2020 "On additional measures for the fundamental improvement of legal education and science in the Republic of Uzbekistan" No. , the implementation of the "Electronic University" (E-University) project, which provides for the formation of the training schedule, conducting exams, evaluation, and the formation of student ratings, was determined. The full introduction of this project to the university will allow the automation of the educational and scientific process. Currently, the "Electronic University" (E-University) center is being established to implement this project at the Tashkent State Law University, and appropriate measures are being taken to launch the system. In accordance with the above decree, internships at the university through the development of modern technologies and interactive educational methods (E-Mibar electronic platform), independent educational and practical activities of students (case study, coaching, etc.), as well as remote cooperation between the teacher and the student (webinar technologies), wide introduction of modular, object-oriented and dynamic educational environment (Moodle) intended for the development of innovative and analytical thinking, and practical work is being carried out in this regard at the university.

On June 16, 2021, under the chairmanship of the head of our state, Shavkat Mirziyev, a video selector dedicated to the priority tasks in the higher education system was held, and the following 4 priority tasks in the field were defined in it: the first is to increase the role of the management boards of higher education institutions and expand the powers of departments; the second is to adapt the educational process to market requirements, to ensure its coherence with production and to create an environment for the student to work on himself; the third is

to increase the scientific potential of higher education institutions, to develop science and innovation; and the fourth is to reduce red tape for faculty and students, and drastically reduce bureaucracy and corruption by digitizing the industry⁴.

In order to effectively implement these tasks, it is important to give higher education institutions the authority to make independent decisions on academic and organizational management. Also, at this meeting, the head of our state, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, gave instructions to the relevant officials to adapt the state education standards to international standards, transfer the educational processes in all higher education institutions to the credit module system. The essence of these reforms is to rapidly apply modern educational processes to life⁵. Both the support and the support of a legal democratic state are just laws, achieving the rule of law. In this sense, we should not forget that the full provision of human rights and freedoms, the realization of the noble idea that everything is for man, for his interests, depends in every respect on the adopted humane laws.

In conclusion, it should be noted that the noted reforms, introducing advanced foreign experience into the national legal education, will further develop it, in turn, in the future, will serve to train personnel with modern ideas and knowledge, to improve the field of jurisprudence and legal sciences.

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⁴ "Тарихий хотирасиз келажак йўқ". - Тошкент: Маънавият 1998. 47-91 бетлар.

⁵ Юридик фанлар ахборотномаси. 112-117 бетлар.