
FREE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT ZONES

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Abstract

In this article, the establishment of free economic zones and its development, the management of free economic zones, the creation of new jobs in the establishment of free economic zones, the increase of the country's export potential, the created jobs, the energy independence of free economic zones, the management strategy of free economic zones information is highlighted.

Keywords: Free economic zones, specialization in industry, specialization in pharmaceuticals, evolutionary approach, customs border, foreign capital, high technology, socio-economic development, export volume, volume of manufactured products.

Introduction

In the current period, the rapid changes in the world economy, the increasing competition in the global economic globalization and interactive conditions, require the development and implementation of a new approach and principles for the development of our country at a more stable and rapid pace.

Currently, free economic zones are seen as a locomotive in the development of the economy of developed foreign countries. Organization of free economic zones, reduction of unemployment in this country, development of economically less developed regions of the country, social and economic support of the population, increase of production capacity, organization of modern production, production of import-substituting products, ready-made products for export is to produce and ensure the arrival of foreign currency.

Currently, 22 free economic zones have been established in our country, 12 of them are specialized industrial free economic zones, 6 are pharmaceutical free economic zones, 2 are tourism free economic zones, and 2 are considered agricultural free economic zones. The free economic zones operating in our country attract attention due to the fact that they have a certain share in the development of the national economy with their economic indicators.

local economists have conducted studies on the issues of establishing free economic zones, their role and importance in the economy, and their development . of foreign scientists evolution of approaches to defining a free economic zone. On the effect of special conditions of customs regulation, V. Andreev defined imported goods as part of the country's territory, which are usually located outside the customs border, therefore not subject to normal customs control and taxation ¹[1]

¹Andreev V. Foreign trade. M., 1995. B.26

Features of the duty-free customs regime The area where foreign economic activities and other foreign economic activities are encouraged and foreign investments are attracted through the duty-free regime.

According to the nature of the introduction of a separate regime of economic activity, I. Faminsky defined a certain area in which a preferential regime of economic activity is presented compared to the generally accepted one for a country ²[2]. According to E. Avdokushin Offshore Centers, according to the nature of infrastructure development, local natural landscape and national-cultural uniqueness, as well as the development of international tourism based on them, taxes are collected from the local budget from companies registered in their territory, but operating outside of it [3] ³.

According to the specified characteristics of the objective function and its provision,

According to A. Basenkova and I. Beturan, the main goal is the production of high-tech products, the form of technoparks, technopolises, highly developed structures for the organization, development and production of competitive products ⁴[4].

According to A.V. Vakhobov, Sh.Kh. Khajibakiev, N.G. Muminov, Free Economic Zones are geographical areas in which a preferential tax payment procedure is introduced compared to the procedure of economic activity adopted in the country. In other words, the state's intervention in economic processes will be reduced in this area, and it will be a part of the national economic space, and a system of certain privileges will be introduced that are not used in other regions of the country ⁵[5].

Special economic zones have a great role in the economic and social development of the country. The purpose of establishing special economic zones is to create new jobs, increase the country's export potential and saturate the country's domestic market.

Free economic zone - establishment of new production facilities, development of high-tech production, active involvement in the development of production of modern competitive, import-substituting, export-oriented ready-made industrial products, as well as production, engineering-communication, road transport, social infrastructure and the territory to be established for the purpose of ensuring the development of logistics services ⁶.

Special industrial zone - a territory where a separate regime of management, economic and financial activities is introduced. Special industrial zones include service and production zones formed by allocating land plots for the establishment of the necessary administrative,

²Ignatov VG, Butov VI Free economic zones, M., Os-89, 1997 - 192 p.

³Avdokushin EF Free (special zones). Proc. Benefit. M., 1993; Zamyatin BI Free economic zones: experience, creation and development problems. Proc. Benefit. M., 1993-33 p

⁴Basenko AM, Beturan IM Free economic zones in the world economy: methodological problems of organizing the economic mechanism. Rostov N/D 1998, p. 19

⁵ Vahabov A.V., Khajibakiev Sh.Kh., Muminov N.G. Foreign investments. Study guide. - T.: Moliya, 2010. 180 p

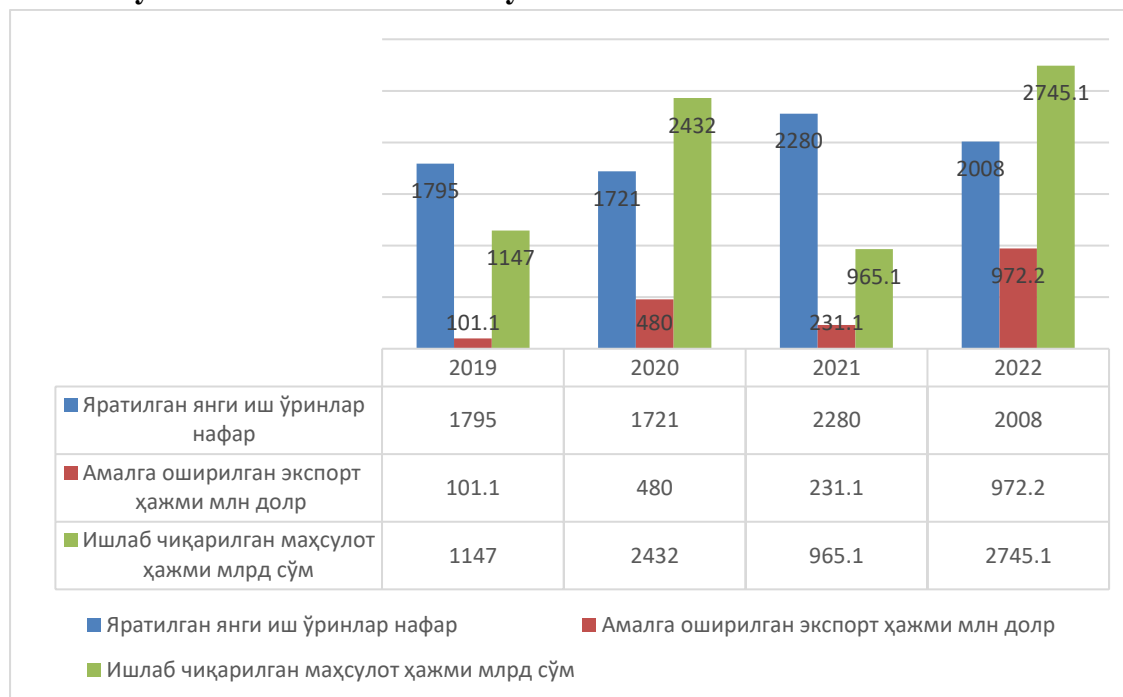
scientific-technological, production, engineering-communication, road-transport and social infrastructure.

The special economic zones established in our country are considered as an important strategic factor in the growth and development of our national economy. We will consider our research in the area of free economic zone, special industrial zone, technology park and enterprises included in clusters in Fergana region .

The work being carried out in the "Ko'kan" Free Economic Zone is in accordance with the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. O'RQ-604 of February 17, 2020 "On [Special Economic Zones](#) " and the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 196 of April 10, 2017 "Measures for the Organization of Free Economic Zones" on" is being organized based on the decision.

"Ko'kan" free economic zone was established based on the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 12, 2017 No. PF-4931. "Ko'kan" SEZ consists of 4 areas in total and is located on 713.7 hectares of land. The Kokan free economic zone is currently an industrial specialization for the country's economy.

Table 1 Dynamics of economic activity of the "Ko'kan" free economic zone in 2019-2022.⁷



In 2019, the Kokan free economic zone created 1,795 new jobs, the export volume of enterprises participating in the free economic zone was 101.1 billion soums, and the volume of manufactured products was 1,147 billion soums. In 2020, 1,721 new jobs were created, the volume of exports was 480 billion soums, the volume of manufactured products was 2,432 billion soums, 2,280 new jobs were created in 2021, the volume of exports was 231.1 billion soums, the volume of production was 965.1 billion soums, and the last year was 2022. according to the results, 2008 new jobs were created, the volume of exports was 972.2 billion soums, and the volume of production was 2745.1 billion soums. These indicators have led to

⁷ The data was prepared by the author based on the results of the research

a decrease in the number of unemployment in the country, an increase in the flow of foreign currency entering the country, an important factor in saturating the domestic market with products, improvement of macroeconomic indicators, and an increase in the standard of living of the population. As can be seen from the table, the indicators for 2020 in the Kokan free economic zone have decreased relatively.

It is necessary to review the terms of stay of the imported goods brought to the country by the participants of the free economic zones in the temporary warehouses of the customs.

The goods produced by the entrepreneurs of the free economic zones should be directed to the production of environmentally friendly products.

The Free Economic Zone Directorate will need to seek energy independence or renewable energy sources for the Free Economic Zone.

In the management strategy of the free economic zone, it is necessary to create conditions for the participants of the free economic zone operating in the region to find a new market and invest in the neighboring countries of Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Afghanistan.

should take measures to regulate the standards of wages paid to employees by the entrepreneurs of the free economic zone .

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